

# Package: embr (via r-universe)

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**Title** Model Builder Utility Functions and Virtual Classes

**Version** 0.0.1.9037

**Description** Utility functions and virtual classes shared by model builder packages such as tmbr, jmbr and smbr.

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**URL** <https://github.com/poissonconsulting/embr>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/poissonconsulting/embr/issues>

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**Suggests** cli, covr, jmbr, testthat

**RdMacros** lifecycle

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---

add_analyses	<i>Add analyses</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

### Description

Add analyses

### Usage

```
add_analyses(x, x2)
```

### Arguments

x	An mb_analysis or mb_analyses object.
x2	n mb_analysis or mb_analyses object.

### Value

An object of class mb\_analyses.

---

add_models	<i>Add model(s)</i>
------------	---------------------

---

### Description

Add model(s)

### Usage

```
add_models(x, x2)
```

**Arguments**

x                    An mb\_model or mb\_models object.  
 x2                   n mb\_model or mb\_models object.

**Value**

An object of class mb\_models.

---

analyse	<i>Analyse</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

Analyse

**Usage**

```
analyse(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to analyse.  
 ...                  Additional arguments.

---

analyse.character	<i>Analyse</i>
-------------------	----------------

---

**Description**

Analyse

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'character'
analyse(
  x,
  data,
  select_data = list(),
  nchains = getOption("mb.nchains", 3L),
  niters = getOption("mb.niters", 1000L),
  nthin = getOption("mb.nthin", 1L),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	An object inheriting from class mb_model or a list of such objects.
data	The data frame to analyse.
select_data	A named list specifying the columns to select and their associated classes and values as well as transformations and scaling options.
nchains	A count of the number of chains.
niters	A count of the number of simulations to save per chain.
nthin	A count of the thinning interval or NULL (in which case taken from model).
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

---

analyse.mb_model	<i>Analyse</i>
------------------	----------------

---

**Description**

Analyse

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_model'
analyse(
  x,
  data,
  nchains = getOption("mb.nchains", 3L),
  niters = getOption("mb.niters", 1000L),
  nthin = getOption("mb.thin", NULL),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	An object inheriting from class mb_model or a list of such objects.
data	The data frame to analyse.
nchains	A count of the number of chains.
niters	A count of the number of simulations to save per chain.

nthin	A count of the thinning interval or NULL (in which case taken from model).
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

---

analyse.mb\_models      *Analyse*

---

## Description

Analyse

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_models'
analyse(
  x,
  data,
  nchains = getOption("mb.nchains", 3L),
  niters = getOption("mb.niters", 1000L),
  nthin = getOption("mb.thin", NULL),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

x	An object inheriting from class mb_model or a list of such objects.
data	The data frame to analyse.
nchains	A count of the number of chains.
niters	A count of the number of simulations to save per chain.
nthin	A count of the thinning interval or NULL (in which case taken from model).
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

---

`analyse1`*Analyse*

---

**Description**

Analyse

**Usage**

```
analyse1(  
  model,  
  data,  
  loaded,  
  nchains,  
  niters,  
  nthin,  
  quiet,  
  glance,  
  parallel,  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>model</code>	The <code>mb_model</code> to analyse.
<code>data</code>	The data.
<code>loaded</code>	The loaded model.
<code>nchains</code>	chains.
<code>niters</code>	iters
<code>nthin</code>	thin
<code>quiet</code>	quiet
<code>glance</code>	glance
<code>parallel</code>	parallel
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments.



---

analyses	<i>MB Analyses</i>
----------	--------------------

---

**Description**

Creates an object inheriting from class `mb_analyses`.

**Usage**

```
analyses(...)
```

**Arguments**

...           Named objects.

**Value**

An object inheriting from class `mb_analyses`.

---

analyse_residuals	<i>Analyse Residuals</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Analyse Residuals

**Usage**

```
analyse_residuals(x)
```

**Arguments**

x           The `mb_analysis` object to analyse the residuals for.

as.analyses *Coerce to an mb\_analyses object*

---

**Description**

Coerce to an mb\_analyses object

**Usage**

```
as.analyses(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	object to coerce.
...	Unused.

---

as.model *Coerce to an mb\_model object*

---

**Description**

Coerce to an mb\_model object

**Usage**

```
as.model(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	object to coerce.
...	Unused.

---

as.models *Coerce to an mb\_models object*

---

**Description**

Coerce to an mb\_models object

**Usage**

```
as.models(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	object to coerce.
...	Unused.

---

`backwards`*Backwards*

---

### Description

Perform backwards step-wise regression on a model. Returns a list of the analysis at each step starting with the full model.

### Usage

```
backwards(  
  model,  
  data,  
  drops = list(),  
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),  
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),  
  ...  
)
```

### Arguments

<code>model</code>	An object.
<code>data</code>	Data.
<code>drops</code>	A list of character vectors specifying the scalar parameters to consider.
<code>conf_level</code>	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
<code>beep</code>	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
<code>...</code>	Unused.

### Details

`drop` is a list of character vectors specifying the scalar parameters to possibly drop. If a list element consists of two or more strings then the earlier strings are only available to drop after the later strings have been eliminated. This allows polynomial dependencies to be respected.

### Value

A list of the analyses.

**base\_model***Base Model*

---

**Description**

Base Model

**Usage**

```
base_model(model, drops = list())
```

**Arguments**

model            The full model.

drops            A list of character vectors specifying possible drops.

**Value**

The base model (with all drops).

---

**check\_mb\_analysis***Check MB Analysis*

---

**Description**

Check MB Analysis

**Usage**

```
check_mb_analysis(object, object_name = substitute(object))
```

**Arguments**

object            The object to check.

object\_name      A string of the object name.

**Value**

The object or throws an informative error.

---

check_mb_code	<i>Check MB Code</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Check MB Code

**Usage**

```
check_mb_code(object, object_name = substitute(object))
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to check.
object_name	A string of the object name.

**Value**

The object or throws an informative error.

---

check_mb_model	<i>Check MB Model</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Check MB Model

**Usage**

```
check_mb_model(object, object_name = substitute(object))
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to check.
object_name	A string of the object name.

**Value**

The object or throws an informative error.

---

check\_model\_pars      *Check Model Parameters*

---

**Description**

Check Model Parameters

**Usage**

```
check_model_pars(x, fixed, random, derived, drops)
```

**Arguments**

x	The model code to check.
fixed	A string of a regular expression specifying the fixed parameters to monitor.
random	NULL or a character vector of the random effects.
derived	NULL or a character vector of the derived parameters.
drops	NULL or a character vector of the parameters to drop.

**Value**

The possibly updated derived parameters.

---

check\_uniquely\_named\_list  
*Check Uniquely Named List*

---

**Description**

Check Uniquely Named List

**Usage**

```
check_uniquely_named_list(x, x_name = substitute(x))
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to check.
x_name	A string of the objects name.

**Value**

The original object or throws an informative error.

---

code	<i>Code</i>
------	-------------

---

**Description**

Gets the MB code for an object.

**Usage**

```
code(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object.
...	Additional arguments.

**Value**

An object inheriting from class `mb_code`.

---

coef.mb_analyses	<i>Coef TMB Analyses</i>
------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Coefficients for fixed parameters from an ML based MB analyses averaged by IC weights.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
coef(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_analyses object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate for Bayesian models.
...	Not used.

**Value**

A tidy tibble of the coefficient terms with the model averaged estimate, the Akaike's weight and the proportion of models including the term.

---

coef.mb_analysis	<i>Coef JAGS Analysis</i>
------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Coefficients for a JAGS analysis.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
coef(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  simplify = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_analysis object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculating the estimate for Bayesian models.
simplify	A flag specifying whether to drop sd and zscore columns and return svalue instead of pvalue.
...	Not used.



**Details**

The zscore is mean / sd.

**Value**

A tidy tibble of the coefficient terms.

---

coef.mb\_meta\_analyses *Coef TMB Meta Analyses*

---

**Description**

Coef TMB Meta Analyses

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analyses'
coef(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_meta_analyses object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate.
...	Not used.

**Value**

A tidy tibble.

---

coef.mb\_meta\_analysis *Coef TMB Meta Analysis*

---

### Description

Coef TMB Meta Analysis

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analysis'
coef(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

object	The mb_meta_analysis object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate.
...	Not used.

### Value

A tidy tibble.

---

coef\_profile *Coef Profile*

---

### Description

Gets coef confidence limits by likelihood profiling.

### Usage

```
coef_profile(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object.
...	Unused.

---

coef\_profile.mb\_analyses  
*Coef TMB Analyses*

---

**Description**

Coefficients for fixed parameters from an ML based MB analyses averaged by IC weights.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
coef_profile(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_analyses object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate for Bayesian models.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to using parallel backend provided by foreach.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Not used.

**Value**

A tidy tibble of the coefficient terms with the model averaged estimate, the Akaike's weight and the proportion of models including the term.

---

 coef\_profile.mb\_analysis

*Coef Profile Analysis*


---

## Description

Coefficients for a analysis.

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
coef_profile(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  beep = getOption("mb.profile", TRUE),
  simplify = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

object	The mb_analysis object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculating the estimate for Bayesian models.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to using parallel backend provided by foreach.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
simplify	A flag specifying whether to simplify with svalue.
...	Not used.

## Details

The zscore is mean / sd.

## Value

A tidy tibble of the coefficient terms.

---

coef\_profile.mb\_meta\_analyses  
*Coef TMB Meta Analyses*

---

## Description

Coef TMB Meta Analyses

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analyses'  
coef_profile(  
  object,  
  param_type = "fixed",  
  include_constant = TRUE,  
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),  
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),  
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),  
  beep = getOption("mb.parallel", TRUE),  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

object	The mb_meta_analyses object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to using parallel backend provided by foreach.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Not used.

## Value

A tidy tibble.

---

```
coef_profile.mb_meta_analysis
      Coef TMB Meta Analysis
```

---

**Description**

Coef TMB Meta Analysis

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analysis'
coef_profile(
  object,
  param_type = "fixed",
  include_constant = TRUE,
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  estimate = getOption("mb.estimate", median),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_meta_analysis object.
param_type	A flag specifying whether 'fixed', 'random' or 'derived' terms.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
estimate	The function to use to calculate the estimate.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to using parallel backend provided by foreach.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Not used.

**Value**

A tidy tibble.

---

comment_string	<i>Comment String</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Returns the regular expression used to identify the start of a comment in an mb\_code object.

**Usage**

```
comment_string(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb code object.
...	Unused.

**Value**

A string of the regular expression.

---

data_set	<i>Data Set</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

Gets the data set for an object inheriting from class mb\_analysis.

**Usage**

```
data_set(
  x,
  modify = FALSE,
  numericize_factors = FALSE,
  marginalize_random_effects = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object.
modify	A flag indicating whether to modify the data.
numericize_factors	A flag indicating whether to convert factors to integers if modifying the data.
marginalize_random_effects	A flag indicating whether to set each factor in one or more random effects at its first level.
...	Unused.

**Value**

The data set as a tibble.

---

density99	<i>Density99</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

dummy data

**Usage**

density99

**Format**

An object of class `data.frame` with 300 rows and 5 columns.

---

drop_pars	<i>Drop pars</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

Drops named scalar fixed pars from an object by fixing them at 0.

**Usage**

```
drop_pars(x, pars = character(0), ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object.
pars	A character vector of the pars to drop.
...	Not used.

**Value**

The updated object.



---

elapsed	<i>Elapsed</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

Get elapsed duration.

**Usage**

```
elapsed(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to calculate it for.
...	Not used.

---

estimates.mb_analysis	<i>Estimates</i>
-----------------------	------------------

---

**Description**

Calculates the estimates for an MCMC object.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'  
estimates(x, param_type = "fixed", ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	An object.
param_type	A string indicating the type of terms to get the names for.
...	Other arguments passed to methods.

**Value**

A list of uniquely named numeric objects.

**See Also**

Other MCMC manipulations: [bind\\_chains\(\)](#), [bind\\_iterations\(\)](#), [collapse\\_chains\(\)](#), [split\\_chains\(\)](#)

---

fitted.mb\_analysis      *Fitted Values*

---

### Description

Extract fitted values for a MB analysis.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
fitted(object, ...)
```

### Arguments

object	The MB analysis object.
...	Unused.

### Details

The new\_expr in the model must include the term 'fit'.

### Value

The analysis data set with the fitted values.

---

get\_analysis\_mode      *Get Analysis Mode*

---

### Description

Gets analysis mode.

### Usage

```
get_analysis_mode()
```

### Details

Retrieves what is set for each of the following package options.

**mb.nchains** A count of the number of chains.

**mb.niters** A count of the number of simulations to save per chain.

**mb.nthin** A count of the thinning interval.

**mb.parallel** A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel.

**mb.quiet** A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.

- mb.beep** A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
- mb.glance** A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
- mb.nreanalyses** A count specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
- mb.rhat** A number specifying the rhat threshold.
- mb.esr** A number specifying the minimum effective sampling rate.
- mb.duration** The maximum total time to spend on analysis and reanalysis.
- mb.conf\_level** A number specifying the confidence level.

### Value

A named list of the current package options.

### Examples

```
## Not run:  
get_analysis_mode()  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

get\_model

*Retrieve model*

---

### Description

Constructs a new analysis object

### Usage

```
get_model(analysis)
```

### Arguments

analysis      An object of class "mb\_analysis".

IC *Information Criterion*

---

**Description**

Calculates Information Criterion for an analysis.

**Usage**

```
IC(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to calculate the IC for.
...	Not used.

**Value**

The Information Criterion as a number.

---

is.lmb\_analysis *Is a LMB Analysis*

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'lmb\_analysis'

**Usage**

```
is.lmb_analysis(x)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to test.
---	---------------------

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.lmb\_code                      *Is a LMB Code*

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'lmb\_code'

**Usage**

is.lmb\_code(x)

**Arguments**

x                      The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.lmb\_model                      *Is a LMB Model*

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'lmb\_model'

**Usage**

is.lmb\_model(x)

**Arguments**

x                      The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb_analyses	<i>Is MB Analyses?</i>
----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_analyses'

**Usage**

```
is.mb_analyses(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb_analysis	<i>Is MB Analysis?</i>
----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_analysis'

**Usage**

```
is.mb_analysis(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb\_code

*Is MB Code?*

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_model'

**Usage**

is.mb\_code(x)

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb\_model

*Is MB Model?*

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_model'

**Usage**

is.mb\_model(x)

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb_models	<i>Is MB Models?</i>
--------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_models'

**Usage**

```
is.mb_models(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.

---

is.mb_null_analysis	<i>Is MB Null Analysis?</i>
---------------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

Tests whether x is an object of class 'mb\_null\_analysis'

**Usage**

```
is.mb_null_analysis(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether the test was positive.



---

is.syntactic	<i>Is syntactic</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Is syntactic

**Usage**

```
is.syntactic(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    A character of possible variable names.

**Value**

A logical vector indicating whether a syntactically correct variable name.

**Examples**

```
is.syntactic(c("0", "x", "1x", "x y", "x1"))
```

---

is_bayesian	<i>Test if is bayesian</i>
-------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Test if is bayesian

**Usage**

```
is_bayesian(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x                    the object.  
...                  Unused

**Value**

A flag indicating wether bayesian.

---

is_frequentist	<i>Test if is frequentist</i>
----------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

Test if is frequentist

**Usage**

```
is_frequentist(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    the object.

**Value**

A flag indicating whether frequentist

---

is_namedlist	<i>Is Named List</i>
--------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Is Named List

**Usage**

```
is_namedlist(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The object to test.

**Value**

A flag.

**Examples**

```
is_namedlist(1)
is_namedlist(list())
is_namedlist(list(1))
is_namedlist(list(x = 1))
is_namedlist(list(x = list(y = 2)))
```

---

load_model	<i>Load Model</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Load Model

**Usage**

```
load_model(x, quiet, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The model to load.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to suppress warnings and output.
...	Additional arguments.

---

logLik.mb_analysis	<i>Log-Likelihood</i>
--------------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Log-Likelihood for a MB analysis.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'  
logLik(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_analysis object.
...	unused.

logLik.mb\_null\_analysis  
*Log-Likelihood*

---

**Description**

Log-Likelihood for a MB NULL analysis.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_null_analysis'  
logLik(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb_analysis object.
...	unused.

---

make\_all\_models      *Make All Models*

---

**Description**

Make All Models

**Usage**

```
make_all_models(model, drops = list())
```

**Arguments**

model	The full model.
drops	A list of character vectors specifying possible drops.

**Value**

A list of objects inheriting from class mb\_model.

---

mb_code	<i>MB Code</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

Identifies the type of the code and creates an object of the appropriate class.

**Usage**

```
mb_code(template)
```

```
new_mb_code(x, class)
```

**Arguments**

template	A string, a braced “ expression (unquoted or quoted), or an object of class “mb_code”.
x	A string or a braced “ expression.
class	The class of the new object.

**Value**

An object inheriting from class mb\_code.

**Examples**

```
x <- mb_code(
  "#include <TMB.hpp>

  template<class Type>

  Type objective_function<Type>::operator() () {
    DATA_VECTOR(Count);
    PARAMETER(bIntercept);

    int n = Count.size();

    Type nll = 0.0;
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
      nll -= dpois(Count(i), bIntercept, true);
    }
    return nll;
  }
  "
)
```

```
class(x)
```

---

 mcmc\_derive.mb\_analyses

*Derive*


---

### Description

Calculate derived parameters.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
mcmc_derive(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),
  term = "prediction",
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  ref_data = FALSE,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

<code>object</code>	An object inheriting from class <code>mb_analysis</code> .
<code>new_data</code>	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
<code>new_expr</code>	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
<code>new_values</code>	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>term</code>	A string of the term in <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>modify_new_data</code>	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>ref_data</code>	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
<code>new_expr_vec</code>	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the <code>new_expr</code> code.
<code>parallel</code>	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by <code>foreach</code> .
<code>quiet</code>	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
<code>beep</code>	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments.

**Value**

A object of class mcmcr.

---

mcmc\_derive.mb\_analysis

*Derive*

---

**Description**

Calculate derived parameters.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
mcmc_derive(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),
  term = "prediction",
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  ref_data = FALSE,
  ref_fun2 = proportional_change2,
  random_effects = NULL,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object inheriting from class mb_analysis.
new_data	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
new_expr	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
new_values	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to new_expr.
term	A string of the term in new_expr.
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating new_expr.
ref_data	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
ref_fun2	A function whose first argument takes a vector of two numbers and returns a scalar of a metric of the difference between them.

random_effects	A named list specifying the random effects and the associated factors.
new_expr_vec	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the new_expr code.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by foreach.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

**Value**

A object of class mcmcr.

---

mcmc\_derive\_data.mb\_analyses  
*Derive Data*

---

**Description**

Calculate derived parameters.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
mcmc_derive_data(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),
  term = "prediction",
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  ref_data = FALSE,
  ref_fun2 = proportional_change2,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object inheriting from class mb_analysis.
new_data	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
new_expr	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
new_values	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to new_expr.



term	A string of the term in new_expr.
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating new_expr.
ref_data	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
ref_fun2	A function whose first argument takes a vector of two numbers and returns a scalar of a metric of the difference between them.
new_expr_vec	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the new_expr code.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by foreach.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

**Value**

A object of class mcmc\_data.

---

mcmc\_derive\_data.mb\_analysis  
*Derive Data*

---

**Description**

Calculate derived parameters.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
mcmc_derive_data(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),
  term = "prediction",
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  ref_data = FALSE,
  ref_fun2 = proportional_change2,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
  random_effects = NULL,
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object inheriting from class <code>mb_analysis</code> .
new_data	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
new_expr	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
new_values	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to <code>new_expr</code> .
term	A string of the term in <code>new_expr</code> .
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating <code>new_expr</code> .
ref_data	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
ref_fun2	A function whose first argument takes a vector of two numbers and returns a scalar of a metric of the difference between them.
new_expr_vec	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the <code>new_expr</code> code.
random_effects	A named list specifying the random effects and the associated factors.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by <code>foreach</code> .
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

**Value**

A object of class `mcmc_data`.

---

model

*MB Model*

---

**Description**

Creates MB model.

**Usage**

```
model(
  x = NULL,
  ...,
  code = NULL,
  gen_inits = NULL,
  random_effects = list(),
  fixed = getOption("mb.fixed", "^[^e]"),
  derived = character(),
  select_data = list(),
```

```

center = character(0),
scale = character(0),
modify_data = identity,
nthin = getOption("mb.nthin", 1L),
new_expr = NULL,
new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
modify_new_data = identity,
drops = list()
)

```

### Arguments

x	A string, or an object inheriting from class "mb_code".
...	Unused arguments.
code	Passed on to [mb_code()]. If 'x' is not 'NULL', 'code' must be 'NULL', and vice versa.
gen_inits	A single argument function taking the modified data and returning a named list of initial values.
random_effects	A named list specifying the random effects and the associated factors.
fixed	A string of a regular expression specifying the fixed pars to monitor.
derived	A character vector of the derived pars to monitor.
select_data	A named list specifying the columns to select and their associated classes and values as well as transformations and scaling options.
center	A character vector of the columns to center.
scale	A character vector of the columns to scale (after centering).
modify_data	A single argument function to modify the data (in list form) immediately prior to the analysis.
nthin	A count specifying the thinning interval.
new_expr	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationships.
new_expr_vec	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the new_expr code.
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating new_expr.
drops	A list of character vector of possible scalar pars to drop (fix at 0).

### Details

For tmb models `gen_inits` must specify all the fixed pars. Missing random pars are assigned the value 0.

For jmb models unspecified the initial values for each chain are drawn from the prior distributions.

### Value

An object inheriting from class `mb_model`.

**See Also**

[check\\_data](#) [rescale\\_c](#)

---

models

*MB Models*

---

**Description**

Creates an object inheriting from class mb\_models.

**Usage**

```
models(...)
```

**Arguments**

...                   Named objects.

**Value**

An object inheriting from class mb\_models.

---

modify\_data

*Modify Data*

---

**Description**

Modifies a data frame to the form it will be passed to the analysis code.

**Usage**

```
modify_data(data, model, numericize_factors = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

data                   The data to modify.  
 model                  An object inheriting from class mb\_model.  
 numericize\_factors    A flag indicating whether to convert factors to integer.

**Value**

The modified data in list form.

---

modify_new_data	<i>Modify New Data</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Modifies a data frame to the form it will be passed to the analysis code.

**Usage**

```
modify_new_data(
  data,
  data2,
  model,
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  numericize_factors = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

data	The data to modify.
data2	The base data.
model	An object inheriting from class <code>mb_model</code> .
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating <code>new_expr</code> .
numericize_factors	A flag indicating whether to convert factors to integer.

**Value**

The modified data in list form.

---

monitor	<i>pars to monitor</i>
---------	------------------------

---

**Description**

pars to monitor

**Usage**

```
monitor(object, param_type = "all")
```

**Arguments**

object            An mb model object to get the pars for.  
 param\_type       A string specifying the type of pars to get.

**Value**

A character vector of the pars to monitor.

---

new_analysis	<i>MB Analysis</i>
--------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

Constructs a new analysis object

**Usage**

```
new_analysis(x, class)
```

**Arguments**

x                 A list.  
 class            The class of the new object.

---

new_expr	<i>new_expr</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

new\_expr

**Usage**

```
new_expr(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object            The object to get for.  
 ...               Not used.

**Value**

The new\_expr

---

new_expr<-	<i>new_expr set</i>
------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

new\_expr set

**Usage**

```
new_expr(object) <- value
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to set for.
value	The new value of new expr.

**Value**

The modified object.

---

ngens	<i>Total Number of MCMC simulations generated (including warmup)</i>
-------	----------------------------------------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Total Number of MCMC simulations generated (including warmup)

**Usage**

```
ngens(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object
...	Unused.

**Value**

A count.

---

nmodels	<i>Number Models</i>
---------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Number Models

**Usage**

```
nmodels(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	the object.
...	Named objects.

**Value**

An integer of the number of models

---

nterms.mb_analysis	<i>Number of terms</i>
--------------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Number of terms

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
nterms(x, param_type = "fixed", include_constant = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to get the nterms for
param_type	A string indicating the type of terms to get the names for.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
...	unused



---

nthin	<i>Thinning Rate</i>
-------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Thinning Rate

**Usage**

`nthin(x, ...)`

**Arguments**

x	The object
...	Unused.

**Value**

A count.

---

params	<i>Parameter Descriptions</i>
--------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

Parameter Descriptions

**Arguments**

param_type	A string indicating the type of terms to get the names for.
type	A string of the residual type.
...	Unused.

---

plot.mb_analysis	<i>Plot Analysis</i>
------------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Plot Analysis

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'  
plot(x, param_type = "fixed", ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The analysis object to plot
param_type	A string indicating the type of terms to get the names for.
...	Unused.

---

plot_data	<i>Plot Data</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

Plot Data

**Usage**

```
plot_data(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to plot the data for.
...	Unused.

---

plot_residuals	<i>Plot Residuals</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Plot Residuals

**Usage**

```
plot_residuals(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object to plot the residuals for.
...	Unused.

---

posterior_predictive_check	<i>Posterior Predictive Check</i>
----------------------------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Simulates

**Usage**

```
posterior_predictive_check(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object
...	Unused.

**Value**

A tibble of the checks.

---

```
posterior_predictive_check.mb_analysis
      Posterior Predictive Check
```

---

**Description**

Posterior Predictive Check

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
posterior_predictive_check(x, zeros = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The MB analysis object.
zeros	A flag specifying whether to perform a posterior predictive check on the number of zeros in the data.
...	Unused.

**Value**

A tibble of the checks.

---

```
predict.mb_analyses   Predict
```

---

**Description**

Predict

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
predict(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),
  term = "prediction",
  conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  ref_data = FALSE,
  ref_fun2 = proportional_change2,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
```

```

parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
...
)

```

### Arguments

object	An object inheriting from class mb_analysis.
new_data	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
new_expr	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
new_values	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to new_expr.
term	A string of the term in new_expr.
conf_level	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
modify_new_data	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating new_expr.
ref_data	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
ref_fun2	A function whose first argument takes a vector of two numbers and returns a scalar of a metric of the difference between them.
new_expr_vec	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the new_expr code.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by foreach.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Additional arguments.

---

predict.mb\_analysis    *Predict*

---

### Description

Predict

### Usage

```

## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
predict(
  object,
  new_data = data_set(object),
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_values = list(),

```

```

term = "prediction",
conf_level = getOption("mb.conf_level", 0.95),
modify_new_data = NULL,
ref_data = FALSE,
ref_fun2 = proportional_change2,
new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
random_effects = NULL,
parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
...
)

```

### Arguments

<code>object</code>	An object inheriting from class <code>mb_analysis</code> .
<code>new_data</code>	The data frame to calculate the predictions for.
<code>new_expr</code>	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationship.
<code>new_values</code>	A named list of new or replacement values to pass to <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>term</code>	A string of the term in <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>conf_level</code>	A number specifying the confidence level. By default 0.95.
<code>modify_new_data</code>	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>ref_data</code>	A flag or a data frame with 1 row indicating the reference values for calculating the effects size.
<code>ref_fun2</code>	A function whose first argument takes a vector of two numbers and returns a scalar of a metric of the difference between them.
<code>new_expr_vec</code>	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the <code>new_expr</code> code.
<code>random_effects</code>	A named list specifying the random effects and the associated factors.
<code>parallel</code>	A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by <code>foreach</code> .
<code>quiet</code>	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
<code>beep</code>	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments.

---

R2

R2

---

### Description

Gets the R2 value for an object.

**Usage**

```
R2(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
object      The object.
...         Unused.
```

**Value**

An index of the R2 value.

---

R2.mb_analysis	R2
----------------	----

---

**Description**

Gets the conditional (or marginal) R2 value for the 'response' for an mb\_analysis object.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
R2(
  object,
  response,
  marginal = FALSE,
  term = "prediction",
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", FALSE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

```
object      The object.
response    A string specifying the column in the data corresponding to the response.
marginal    A flag indicating whether to calculate the marginal or conditional R2 value.
term        A string of the term in new_expr.
parallel    A flag indicating whether to do predictions using parallel backend provided by
            foreach.
quiet       A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
beep        A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...         Unused
```

**Details**

The conditional R2 value is the proportion of the variance in the response predicted by the full model. The marginal R2 values is just for the fixed effects ie after marginalizing out the random effects.

**Value**

A number of the R2 value.

---

random_effects	<i>Random Effects</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Gets the random effects definitions for an object inheriting from class mb\_model or mb\_analysis.

**Usage**

```
random_effects(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object.
...	Unused.

**Value**

The random effects as a sorted named list.

---

reanalyse	<i>Reanalyse</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

Reanalyse an analysis.

**Usage**

```
reanalyse(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to reanalyse.
...	Additional arguments.



---

reanalyse.mb\_analyses *Reanalyse*

---

## Description

Reanalyse

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analyses'
reanalyse(
  object,
  rhat = getOption("mb.rhat", 1.1),
  esr = getOption("mb.esr", 0.33),
  nreanalyses = getOption("mb.nreanalyses", 1L),
  duration = getOption("mb.duration", dhours(1)),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

object	The object to reanalyse.
rhat	A number specifying the rhat threshold.
esr	A number specifying the effective sampling rate.
nreanalyses	A count between 1 and 7 specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
duration	The maximum total time to spend on analysis/reanalysis.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print summary of model.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Unused arguments.

---

reanalyse.mb\_analysis *Reanalyse*

---

## Description

Reanalyse

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
reanalyse(
  object,
  rhat = getOption("mb.rhat", 1.1),
  esr = getOption("mb.esr", 0.33),
  nreanalyses = getOption("mb.nreanalyses", 1L),
  duration = getOption("mb.duration", dhours(1)),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

object	The object to reanalyse.
rhat	A number specifying the rhat threshold.
esr	A number specifying the minimum effective sampling rate.
nreanalyses	A count between 0 and 4 specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
duration	The maximum total time to spend on analysis and reanalysis.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print summary of model.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Unused arguments.

---

reanalyse.mb\_meta\_analyses  
*Reanalyse*

---

## Description

Reanalyse

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analyses'  
reanalyse(  
  object,  
  rhat = getOption("mb.rhat", 1.1),  
  esr = getOption("mb.esr", 0.33),  
  nreanalyses = getOption("mb.nreanalyses", 1L),  
  duration = getOption("mb.duration", dhours(1)),  
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),  
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),  
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),  
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

object	The object to reanalyse.
rhat	A number specifying the rhat threshold.
esr	A number specifying the effective sampling rate.
nreanalyses	A count between 1 and 7 specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
duration	The maximum total time to spend on analysis/reanalysis.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print summary of model.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
...	Unused arguments.

---

`reanalyse.mb_meta_analysis`*Reanalyse*

---

## Description

Reanalyse

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_meta_analysis'
reanalyse(
  object,
  rhat = getOption("mb.rhat", 1.1),
  esr = getOption("mb.esr", 0.33),
  nreanalyses = getOption("mb.nreanalyses", 1L),
  duration = getOption("mb.duration", dhours(1)),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

<code>object</code>	The object to reanalyse.
<code>rhat</code>	A number specifying the rhat threshold.
<code>esr</code>	A number specifying the effective sampling rate.
<code>nreanalyses</code>	A count between 1 and 7 specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
<code>duration</code>	The maximum total time to spend on analysis/reanalysis.
<code>parallel</code>	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible
<code>quiet</code>	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
<code>glance</code>	A flag indicating whether to print summary of model.
<code>beep</code>	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
<code>...</code>	Unused arguments.

---

reanalyse1	<i>Reanalyse</i>
------------	------------------

---

**Description**

Reanalyse an analysis. For user to override.

**Usage**

```
reanalyse1(object, parallel, quiet, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to reanalyse.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the reanalysis in parallel.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to capture output.
...	Additional arguments.

---

residuals.mb_analysis	<i>Residuals</i>
-----------------------	------------------

---

**Description**

Extract residual values for an MB analysis.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
residuals(object, type = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The MB analysis object.
type	A string of the residual type.
...	Unused.

**Details**

The new\_expr in the model must include the term 'residual'.

**Value**

The analysis data set with the residual values.

---

rm_comments	<i>Removes comments from the template strings(s) of an mb object or a character vector.</i>
-------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Removes comments from the template strings(s) of an mb object or a character vector.

**Usage**

```
rm_comments(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The mb object or character vector.
...	Unused.

**Value**

The mb object or character vector without comments in its template string(s).

---

sample_size	<i>Sample Size</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

Get sample size.

**Usage**

```
sample_size(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object to calculate the sample size for.
...	Not used.

**Value**

A count of the sample size.

---

scalar_nlist	<i>Scalar Named List</i>
--------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Filters a named list so only scalar elements remain. wiby its names.

**Usage**

```
scalar_nlist(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    The named list to sort.

**Value**

The sorted named list.

**Examples**

```
scalar_nlist(list(y = 2, x = 1, a = c(10, 1)))
```

---

sd_priors_by	<i>Multiply Standard Deviation of Priors By</i>
--------------	-------------------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Multiply Standard Deviation of Priors By

**Usage**

```
sd_priors_by(x, by = 10, distributions = c("normal", "lognormal", "t"), ...)

## S3 method for class 'mb_model'
sd_priors_by(x, by = 10, distributions = c("normal", "lognormal", "t"), ...)

## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'
sd_priors_by(
  x,
  by = 10,
  distributions = c("normal", "lognormal", "t"),
  parallel = getOption("mb.parallel", FALSE),
  quiet = getOption("mb.quiet", TRUE),
  glance = getOption("mb.glance", TRUE),
  beep = getOption("mb.beep", TRUE),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	The object.
by	A double scalar of the multiplier.
distributions	A character vector of the distributions to adjust. Possible values are "laplace" (double exponential), "logistic", "lognormal", "normal", "t" and "nt" (non-central Student t).
...	Not used.
parallel	A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel if possible.
quiet	A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
glance	A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
beep	A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.

**Value**

The updated object.

**Methods (by class)**

- `sd_priors_by(mb_model)`: Multiply Standard Deviation of Priors for an MB model
- `sd_priors_by(mb_analysis)`: Multiply Standard Deviation of Priors for an MB analysis

---

`select_rescale_data`    *Select and Rescale Data*

---

**Description**

Selects and rescales data.

**Usage**

```
select_rescale_data(data, model, data2 = data)
```

**Arguments**

data	The data to modify.
model	An object inheriting from class <code>mb_model</code> .
data2	The base data.

**Value**

The modified data in list form.



---

set_analysis_mode	<i>Set Analysis Mode</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Sets analysis mode.

**Usage**

```
set_analysis_mode(mode = "report")
```

**Arguments**

mode                    A string of the analysis mode.

**Details**

The possible modes are as follows:

- '**debug**' To rapidly identify problems with a model definition.
- '**quick**' To quickly test code runs.
- '**report**' To produce results for a report.
- '**paper**' To produce results for a peer-reviewed paper.
- '**check**' To run when checking a package.
- '**reset**' To reset all the options to NULL so that they are the default values for each function call.

In each case the mode is a unique combination of the following package options

- mb.nchains** A count of the number of chains.
- mb.niters** A count of the number of simulations to save per chain.
- mb.nthin** A count of the thinning interval.
- mb.parallel** A flag indicating whether to perform the analysis in parallel.
- mb.quiet** A flag indicating whether to disable tracing information.
- mb.beep** A flag indicating whether to beep on completion of the analysis.
- mb.glance** A flag indicating whether to print a model summary.
- mb.nreanalyses** A count specifying the maximum number of reanalyses.
- mb.rhat** A number specifying the rhat threshold.
- mb.esr** A number specifying the minimum effective sampling rate.
- mb.duration** The maximum total time to spend on analysis and reanalysis.
- mb.conf\_level** A number specifying the confidence level.

**Value**

The old options.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
set_analysis_mode("reset")

## End(Not run)
```

---

simulate_residuals	<i>Simulate Residuals</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Requires that new\_expr includes 'residual <- res\_bern(' or 'residual[i] <- res\_norm('.

**Usage**

```
simulate_residuals(x, type = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

x	The MB analysis object.
type	A string of the residual type.

**Value**

An mcmc\_data of the simulated residuals.

**See Also**

extras::res\_binom

---

sort_by_ic	<i>Sort Analyses by IC</i>
------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Sort Analyses by IC

**Usage**

```
sort_by_ic(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	the object.
...	Unused

**Value**

The sorted object

---

sort_nlist	<i>Sort Named List</i>
------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Sorts a named list by its names.

**Usage**

```
sort_nlist(x)
```

**Arguments**

x	The named list to sort.
---	-------------------------

**Value**

The sorted named list.

**Examples**

```
sort_nlist(list(y = 2, x = 1, a = 10))
```

---

template	<i>Template</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

Gets the template string for an object.

**Usage**

```
template(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	The object.
...	Additional arguments.

**Value**

The template model code as a string.

---

template<-	<i>Set Template</i>
------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Sets the template for an object.

**Usage**

```
template(object) <- value
```

**Arguments**

object	The object.
value	A string of the new template

---

terms.mb_analysis	<i>Terms</i>
-------------------	--------------

---

**Description**

terms

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'mb_analysis'  
terms(x, param_type = "fixed", include_constant = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	The mb_analysis object.
param_type	A string indicating the type of terms to get the names for.
include_constant	A flag specifying whether to include constant terms.
...	Not used.

---

update_model	<i>Update MB Model</i>
--------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Updates an object inheriting from class `mb_model`.

**Usage**

```
update_model(
  model,
  code = NULL,
  gen_inits = NULL,
  random_effects = NULL,
  fixed = NULL,
  derived = NULL,
  select_data = NULL,
  center = NULL,
  scale = NULL,
  modify_data = NULL,
  nthin = NULL,
  new_expr = NULL,
  new_expr_vec = getOption("mb.new_expr_vec", FALSE),
  modify_new_data = NULL,
  drops = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>model</code>	The model to update.
<code>code</code>	A string of the model template or an object inheriting from class <code>mb_code</code> .
<code>gen_inits</code>	A single argument function taking the modified data and returning a named list of initial values.
<code>random_effects</code>	A named list specifying the random effects and the associated factors.
<code>fixed</code>	A string of a regular expression specifying the fixed pars to monitor.
<code>derived</code>	A character vector of the derived pars to monitor.
<code>select_data</code>	A named list specifying the columns to select and their associated classes and values as well as transformations and scaling options.
<code>center</code>	A character vector of the columns to center.
<code>scale</code>	A character vector of the columns to scale (after centering).
<code>modify_data</code>	A single argument function to modify the data (in list form) immediately prior to the analysis.
<code>nthin</code>	A count specifying the thinning interval.

<code>new_expr</code>	A string of R code specifying the predictive relationships.
<code>new_expr_vec</code>	A flag specifying whether to vectorize the <code>new_expr</code> code.
<code>modify_new_data</code>	A single argument function to modify new data (in list form) immediately prior to calculating <code>new_expr</code> .
<code>drops</code>	A list of character vector of possible scalar pars to drop (fix at 0).
<code>...</code>	Unused arguments.

**Value**

An object inheriting from class `mb_model`.

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